# **SECTION H**

## **NEGOTIATIONS**

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### **NEGOTIATIONS GOALS**

The School Committee recognizes that education is a public trust; it therefore is dedicated to providing the best possible educational opportunities for the young people of this community. In negotiations, this objective may be best attained if there is a climate of mutual trust and understanding between the negotiating parties.

The School Committee believes that the best interests of public education will be served by establishing procedures that provide an orderly method for the School Committee and representatives of the staff to discuss matters of common concern.

It is further recognized that nothing in negotiations will compromise the School Committee's legal responsibilities nor will any employee's statutory rights and privileges be impaired.

#### **NEGOTIATIONS LEGAL STATUS**

The School Committee shall negotiate salaries and other conditions of employment with its employees under requirements of and subject to limitations set forth in Chapter 1 50E, which was added to the General Laws by the Acts of 1973.

The legal status of negotiations is defined in part by Section 2 of that chapter, which reads as follows:

"Employees shall have the right of self-organization and the right to form, join, or assist any employee organization for the purpose of bargaining collectively through representatives of their own choosing on questions of wages, hours, and other terms and conditions of employment, and to engage in lawful, concerted activities for the purpose of collective bargaining or other mutual aid or protection, free from interference, restraint, or coercion. Any employee shall have the right to refrain from any or all of such activities, except to the extent of making such payment of service fees to an exclusive representative as provided in section twelve.

Basic to all employer/employee negotiations is the concept of "bargaining in good faith." It is the legal responsibility of both the School Committee and employee organizations to bargain in good faith as they conduct negotiations. However, such obligation does not compel either party to agree to a proposal or make a concession.

The law specifically bars from membership in collective bargaining units any managerial employee who (a) participates to a substantial degree in formulating or determining policy, or (b) assists to a substantial degree in the preparation for or the conduct of collective bargaining on behalf of a public employer, or (c) has a substantial responsibility involving the exercise of independent judgement of an appellate responsibility not initially in effect in the administration of a collective bargaining agreement or in personnel administration.

The School Committee shall retain sole and complete authority to supervise and control the New Bedford Public School System and all personnel employed by the system subject to the agreements that have been established with collective bargaining units.

Statutory

LEGAL REFS.: M.G.L. 150E:1 through 150E:15

#### SCHOOL COMMITTEE NEGOTIATING AGENTS

The School Committee is responsible for negotiations with recognized employee bargaining units. However, because of the expertise and time required for negotiations, the Committee may hire a negotiator to bargain in good faith with recognized bargaining units to help ensure that mutually satisfactory agreements on wages, hours, and other terms and conditions of employment will be developed.

The School Committee will appoint the negotiator and the fee or salary for his services will be established in accordance with the law at the time of appointment.

The duties of the negotiator will be as follows:

- 1. To negotiate in good faith with recognized bargaining units to arrive at a mutually satisfactory agreement on wages, hours, and working conditions of employees represented by the units.
  - a. The negotiator may recommend members of the administration to serve on the negotiation team. They will not be members of any unit that negotiates with the Committee, and their participation in negotiations must be recommended by the Superintendent and approved by the Committee.
  - b. He/she will direct accumulation of necessary data needed for negotiations, such as comparative information.
  - c. He/she will follow guidelines set forth by the Committee as to acceptable agreements and will report on the progress of negotiations.
  - d. He/she will make recommendations to the Committee as to acceptable agreements.
- 2. The negotiator will interpret the signed negotiated contracts to administrators and may be called upon to offer advice on various aspects of contract administration during the terms of the contracts with employee organizations.

LEGAL REF.: M.G.L. 71:37E